

Ability: توانایی.

Abstract Thought: تفکر انتزاعی

Acceptance of Contradiction: پذیرش تناقض

Accommodation: برونسازی، تطابق

Action: کنش، عمل

Active lifestyle: سبک زندگی فعال

Active rGE or Niche-Picking: همبستگی فعال یا انتخاب جایگاه

Activity Theory: نظریه فعالیت

Active video games – AVGs: بازیهای ویدئویی فعال

Activities of Daily Living – ADLs: فعالیت‌های روزانه زندگی

Activity Theory: نظریه فعالیت

Acute injuries: آسیب‌های حاد

Adaptation: انطباق، سازگاری.

Adiposity Rebound: دوره بازگشت چربی

Adolescence: نوجوانی

Adolescent awkwardness: دستوپاچلفتی نوجوانی

Adolescent growth spurt: جهش نمو نوجوانی

Affordances: فراهمسازها

Age of Viability: سن حیات یا زندگانی

Ageism: پیریستیزی (سنستیزی، نگرش سنگرایانه)

Ages and Stages Questionnaires – ASQ: پرسشنامه‌های سنین و مراحل

Agility: چابکی

Aging: سالمندی، پیر شدن

Alberta Infant Motor Scale – AIMS: مقیاس رشد نوزاد آلبتا

Ambient optic array: آرای نور محیطی

Amniocentesis: آمینوستز

Amniotic Sac: کیسه آمینویتیک

Anemia: کم خونی

Anticipation Timing: زمان‌بندی پیش‌بینانه/پیش‌بینی کننده.

Anti-D Immunoglobulin: ایمونوگلوبین ضد D

Antiretroviral Therapy – ART: درمان ضدترورویروسی

Apgar Score: نمره آپگار

Application Stage: دوره کاربرد

Appositional Growth: نمو عرضی یا مضاعف

Artificial intelligence: هوش مصنوعی

Assimilation: درونسازی

Asymmetrical Tonic Neck Reflex – ATNR: بازتاب تونیک گردنی نامتقارن

فلج معزی آتاکسیک: Ataxic CP
 توجه: Attention
 حالت‌های جاذب: Attractor states
 جاذب‌ها: Attractors
 ریزش یا کناره‌گیری آزمودنی: Attrition
 تنظیم کردن: Attuning
 شنوایی نگاری، شنوایی سنجی: Audiogram
 مکان‌یابی شنوایی: Auditory Localization
 هماهنگی شنوایی-حرکتی: Auditory-motor coordination
 واقعیت افزوده: Augmented Reality - AR
 لاله گوش: Auricle or pinna
 اختلالات طیف اوتیسم: Autism Spectrum Disorders - ASD
 اخلاق خودپیرو: Autonomous Morality
 خودمختاری در مقابل شرم و تردید: Autonomy vs. Shame and Doubt
 اگاهی از محدودیت‌های دانش: Awareness of the Limits of Knowledge

B

بازتاب بایینسکی: Babinski Reflex
 تعادل: Balance
 مهارت‌های پرتابی/جهشی: Ballistic Skills
 کمپ پایه: Base camp
 مقیاس‌های رشد نوزاد و نوپای بیلی: Bayley Scales of Infant and Toddler Development
 دیستروفی عضلانی بکر: Becker Muscular Dystrophy
 منحنی زنگولهای شکل: Bell-shaped curve
 مقیاس تعادل برگ: Berg Balance Scale - BBS
 تثیت دو حفره‌ای: Bifoveal Fixation
 علائم دو گوشی: binaural cues
 علائم دو چشمی: Binocular Cues
 دید دو چشمی: Binocular Vision
 تحلیل ترکیب‌سنجی بیوالکتریکی: Bioelectrical Impedance Analysis - BIA
 سن زیست‌شناسی: Biological Age
 مدل زیستی روانی اجتماعی: Biopsychosocial Model
 تمرین بلوکی (دسته‌ای): Blocked practice
 آگاهی بدنی: Body Awareness
 ترکیب بدنی: Body Composition
 تصویر بدنی: Body image
 شاخص توده بدنی: Body Mass Index
 مقیاسبندی بدنی، تناسب بدنی: Body scaling
 تشخیص و مکانیابی بخش‌های بدن: Body part identification and localization

: طرح واره بدنی :Body schema
: خودپنداره بدنی :Body self-concept
: آسیب شبکه بازویی :Brachial Plexus Injury
: آزمون تبحر حرکتی بروینینکس - اوزرتسکی، Bruininks-Oseretsky Test of Motor Proficiency, Second Edition – BOT
ویرایش دوم

C

: کالیبره کردن :Calibrating
: برونده قلبی :Cardiac Output – Q
: سیستم قلبی - عروقی :Cardiovascular System
: گرفتن :Catching
: نظریه محدودیت تکثیر سلولی :Cellular Senescence/Hayflick Limit Theory
: برنامه حرکتی مرکزی :Central Motor Program
: سیستم عصبی مرکزی (Central Nervous System (CNS)) :Central Nervous System (CNS)
: مولدهای الگوی مرکزی :Central Pattern Generators – CPGs
: تمرکزگرایی :Centration
: اصل سری - دمی / سری - پایی :Cephalocaudal Principle
: فلچ مغزی :Cerebral Palsy – CP
: کودکی :Childhood
: کلامیدیا :Chlamydia
: نمونه برداری ویلوس کوریونیک :Chorionic Villus Sampling – CVS
: سن تقویمی :Chronological Age
: کرونو سیستم :Chronosystem
: طبقه بندی :Classification
: شکافتگی (تقسیم سلولی) :Cleavage
: مهارت بسته :Closed Skill
: پا چنبری :Clubfoot or Talipes Equinovarus
: سندرم کودک دست و پاچافتی :Clumsy child syndrome
: حلزون گوش :Cochlea
: رشد شناختی :Cognitive Development
: اثرات هم گروهی :Cohort effects
: تکلیف پیش بینی - انطباقی :Coincidence-anticipation task
: زمان بندی انطباق - پیش بینی :Coincidence-Anticipation Timing
: تمایز رنگ :Color discrimination
: ادراک رنگ :Color Perception
: دوره جبران :Compensation Period
: مدل سازی محاسباتی :Computational Modeling
: مرحله عملیات عینی :Concrete Operational Stage
: روایی هم زمان :Concurrent Validity

: همنگی	Conformity
: متغیرهای مزاحم (ناخواسته یا مختل کننده)	Confounding variables
: عفونت مادرزادی	Congenital Infection
: سندرم سرخچه مادرزادی	Congenital Rubella Syndrome – CRS
: نگهداری ذهنی، استحکام	Conservation
: قیود.	Constraint
: درمان با محدودیت حرکتی القابی	Constraint-Induced Movement Therapy – CIMT
: رویکر مبتنی بر قیود	Constraints-Led Approach
: روایی سازه	Construct Validity
: بازی ساختوساز	Constructive Play
: ساختگرایی	Constructivism
: روایی محتوای	Content Validity
: دوره خاص بافت	Context-Specific Period
: اثر تداخل زمینه‌ای	Contextual interference effect
: نظریه تداوم	Continuity Theory
: پارامترهای کنترل	control parameter
: کنترل.	Control
: عرفی	Conventional
: همگرایی	Convergence
: هماهنگی.	Coordination
: جسم پینه‌ای	Corpus callosum
: تحلیل همبستگی	Correlation Analysis
: سازماندهی مجدد نقشه قشری	Cortical remapping
: سندرم فریاد گریه یا سندرم صدای گریه	Cri-du-chat
: آزمونهای ملاک مرجع	Criterion-referenced tests
: روایی ملاکی	Criterion-related Validity
: دوره‌های بحرانی	Critical Periods
: نظریه پیوند متقاطع	Cross-Linking Theory
: طرح پژوهشی مقطعی	Cross-Sectional Design
: گیرنده‌های پوستی	Cutaneous receptors
: سیتومگالوویروس	Cytomegalovirus – CMV

D

: نظریه‌های تخریب یا خطا	Damage or Error Theories
: تصمیم‌گیری	Decision-Making
: جاذب قوی یا عمیق	Deep attractor
: مسئله درجات آزادی	Degrees of Freedom Problem
: ویژگی‌های تقاضا	Demand Characteristics
: سن دندانی	Dental Age

: ادراک عمق	Depth Perception
: مراحل طراحی	Design Stages
: رشد.	Development
Developmental Coordination Disorder – DCD	: اختلال هماهنگی رشدی
Developmental dyspraxia	: کنشپریشی رشدی (دیسپرکسی رشدی)
Developmental motor delay	: تأخیر رشد حرکتی
Developmental motor disorder	: اختلال رشد حرکتی
Developmental Sequences	: توالی‌های رشدی
Developmentally Appropriate Practice – DAP	: برنامه تمرینی متناسب با رشد
Diagnosis	: تشخیصی
Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders – DSM	: راهنمای تشخیصی و آماری اختلالات ذهنی
Diagnostic	: تشخیصی
Dialectical Thinking	: تفکر دیالکتیکی
Differentiated trunk rotation	: چرخش تنه متمایز
Differentiation	: تمایز
Diplegia	: دیپلژی، فلچ هر دو پا بیشتر از دست‌ها
Directionality	: جهت‌یابی
Discontinuous Process	: فرایند ناپیوسته
Disengagement Theory	: نظریه گستنگی (جدایی، عدم مشارکت)
Diving Reflex	: بازتاب غواصی
Doll-Eye Reflex or Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex – VOR	: بازتاب چشم عروسوکی یا دهلیزی-بینایی
Dual-Energy X-ray Absorptiometry – DEXA	: جذب‌سنجی اشعه ایکس با انرژی دوگانه
Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy – DMD	: دیستروفی عضلانی دوشن
Dynamic Balance	: تعادل پویا. حفظ تعادل در حین حرکت.
Dynamic Systems Approach	: رویکرد سیستم‌های پویا
Dynamic Systems Theory (DST)	: نظریه سیستم‌های پویا.
Dynapenia	: دیناپنیا یا کاهش قدرت عضلانی
Dyskinetic CP	: فلچ مغزی دیسکتیک
Dyspraxia	: کنشپریشی

E

Early Childhood	: اوایل کودکی
Ecological Approaches	: رویکردهای بوم‌شناختی
Ecological Perspective/Approach	: دیدگاه/رویکرد بوم‌شناختی
Ecological Systems Developmental Model	: مدل رشدی سیستم‌های بوم‌شناختی
Ecological Theories	: نظریه‌های بوم‌شناختی
Effect size	: اندازه اثر
Egocentrism	: خودمداری، خودمحوری
Elementary Stage	: دوره میانی یا ابتدایی

:شناخت بدنمند (تجسمی، تن یافته) Embodied Cognition
:دوره رویانی Embryonic Period
:استخوانسازی درون غضروفی Endochondral Ossification
:نظریه غدد درونریز Endocrine Theory
:قيود محیطی Environmental Constraints
:همه‌گیرشناسی Epidemiologic
:فرازنی Epigenetic
:صفحات رشد Epiphyseal plates
:معرفتشناسی Epistemic
:تعادل‌لایابی Equilibration
:تعادل، موازنۀ Equilibrium
:نظریه خطا فاجعه‌بار Error Catastrophe Theory
:اریتروپلاستوسیز جنینی Erythroblastosis Fetalis
:شیپور اُستاش Eustachian tube
:همبستگی فراخوانده یا واکنشی Evocative or Reactive rGE
:چرخه تمرين سالخوردگی Exercise–Aging Cycle
:بازی فعال Exergaming
:اگروسیستم Exosystem
:انتظارات و هنجاره‌ها Expectations and Norms
:پلاستیسیته وابسته به تجربه Experience-dependent plasticity
:وابسته به تجربه Experience-Dependent
:نیازمند تجربه Experience-Expectant
:حجم ذخیره بازدمی Expiratory Reserve Volume – ERV
:مجاری شنوایی خارجی External auditory meatus
:مسیرهای برون هرمی Extrapyramidal Tracts
:عوامل بیرونی یا محیطی Extrinsic Factors
:بازخورد بیرونی / بازخورد افزود. Extrinsic Feedback / Augmented Feedback
:انفجار سیناپسی Exuberant synaptogenesis

F

:تارهای تنانقباض Fast-twitch Fibers
:توده چربی Fat Mass – FM
:توده بدون چربی Fat-Free Mass – FFM
:بازخورد Feedback
:اختلالات طيف الکی جنینی Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorders – FASD
:سندرم الكل جنینی Fetal Alcohol Syndrome – FAS
:دوره جنینی Fetal Period
:جراحی جنینی با حداقل تهاجم Fetoscopic Surgery
:ادراک شکل-زمینه Figure–Ground Perception

: مهارت‌های حرکتی طریف Fine Motor Skills
 : نرخ شلیک/فرکانس تخلیه Firing rate/Discharge frequency
 : آمادگی بدنی Fitness
 : انعطاف‌پذیری. دامنه حرکتی یک مفصل یا مجموعه‌ای از مفاصل Flexibility
 : مرحله پرواز و فرود Flight and Landing Phase
 : مرحله پرواز flight phase
 : بینایی مرکزی یا کانونی focal vision
 : ویژگی‌های نیرو یا تمایل Force or Dispositional Characteristics
 : مرحله تولید نیرو و بلند شدن Force Production and Takeoff Phase
 : ادراک شکل Form Perception
 : مرحله عملیات صوری Formal Operational Stage
 : گوده مرکزی یا فووا Fovea Centralis
 : نظریه رادیکال آزاد Free Radical Theory
 : قیود کارکردنی Functional Constraints
 : مقياس تعادل پیشرفته فولرتون Fullerton Advanced Balance – FAB Scale
 : دوره الگوهای حرکتی بنیادی Fundamental Motor Patterns Period
 .: مهارت‌های حرکتی بنیادی Fundamental Motor Skills (FMS)
 : مرحله حرکت بنیادی Fundamental Movement Phase
 : همچوشی یا تلفیق Fusion

G

: گامبرداری، راه رفتن. Gait
 : چهار نعل رفتن Galloping
 : بازی‌های با قاعده Games with Rules
 : تثییت بینایی Gaze stabilization
 : شکاف جنسیتی در فعالیت بدنی Gender Gap in Physical Activity
 : همبستگی محیط – زن Gene-Environment Correlation
 : منحنی رشد عمومی General Growth Curve
 : تعمیم‌پذیری Generalizability
 .: برنامه حرکتی تعمیم‌یافته. Generalized Motor Program (GMP)
 : باروری در برابر رکود Generativity vs. Stagnation
 : منحنی رشد تناسلی یا تولید مثل Genital or Reproductive Growth Curve
 : دوره زیگوتی (رویشی یا تخمی) Germinal Period
 : اندام‌های وتری گلزاری Golgi tendon organs
 : سوزاک Gonorrhea
 : علائم گاورز Gowers' sign
 : نظریه‌های عدم تعادل تدریجی Gradual Imbalance Theories
 : مهارت‌های حرکتی درشت Gross Motor Skills
 : نظریه داده‌بنیاد grounded theory

: نمودارهای نموی (رشدی)	Growth Charts
: مخروط رشد	Growth Cone
: مدلسازی منحنی نموی	Growth Curve Modeling – GCM
: هورمون رشد (نمو)	Growth Hormone – GH
: نمو (کمی)	Growth

H

: برتری طرفی دست، دست برتری	Handedness
: نیروسنج دستی	Handgrip dynamometer
: ضربان قلب	Heart Rate – HR
: هماتوکریت (درصد حجم گلوبول‌های قرمز نسبت به کل حجم خون)	Hematocrit – Hct
: همیپلژی، فلچ یک طرف بدن	Hemiplegia
: غلظت هموگلوبین	Hemoglobin Concentration – Hb
: بیماری همولیتیک جنین و نوزاد	Hemolytic Disease of the Fetus and Newborn – HDFN
: اصل اندازه همن	Henneman's size principle
: اخلاق دگرپیرو	Heteronomous Morality
: سازماندهی سلسله مراتبی	hierarchical organization
: کرم قلابدار	Hookworm
: لی لی کردن (روی یک پا).	Hopping
: هیدروسفالی	Hydrocephalus
: هایپرپلازی، افزایش تعداد تارها	Hyperplasia
: هایپرتروفی، افزایش حجم تارها	Hypertrophy
: استدلال فرضی-قیاسی	Hypothetico-deductive Reasoning

I

: هویت در برابر سردرگمی نقش	Identity vs. Role Confusion
: نظریه ایمونولوژیک	Immunological Theory
: لانه‌گزینی	Implantation
: نقش‌پذیری	Imprinting
: چرخه بی تحرکی - سالخورده‌گی	Inactivity-Aging Cycle
: قیود فردی	Individual Constraints
: برنامه آموزشی فردی	Individualized Education Program – IEP
: برنامه خدمات خانوادگی فردی	Individualized Family Service Plan – IFSP
: سازندگی در برابر حقارت	Industry vs. Inferiority
: نوزادی، شیرخوارگی	Infancy
: بازتاب‌های نوزادی یا طفویلیت	Infant Reflexes or Neonatal Reflexes
: دوره رمزگشایی اطلاعات	Information Decoding Stage
: دوره رمزگذاری اطلاعات	Information Encoding Stage
: دیدگاه پردازش اطلاعات.	Information Processing Perspective

Information Processing Theories	نظریه‌های پردازش اطلاعات
Information-Processing Approach	رویکرد پردازش اطلاعات
Initial Stage	دوره اولیه
Initiative vs. Guilt	ابتکار در مقابل احساس گناه
Inspiratory Reserve Volume – IRV	حجم ذخیره دمی
Instrumental Activities of Daily Living – IADLs	فعالیت‌های ابزاری روزانه زندگی
Insulin-like Growth Factors – IGFs	عوامل رشد شبه انسولینی
Integration of Logic with Intuition and Emotion	ادغام منطق با شهود و هیجان
Integration view	دیدگاه تلفیقی
Integration	یکپارچگی
Integrity vs. Despair	یکپارچگی در برابر ناامیدی
Interaural intensity difference – IID	تفاوت شدت بین گوشی
Interaural time difference – ITD	تفاوت زمانی بین گوشی
Intermuscular coordination	هماهنگی بین عضلانی
Internal Consistency Reliability	پایایی همسانی درونی
International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health – ICF	طبقه‌بندی بین‌المللی ناتوانی کارکرده و سلامتی
Inter-Rater Reliability	پایایی بین ارزیاب‌ها
Intertask Sequence	توالی بین تکلیف
Intervention Planning	برنامه‌ریزی مداخله
Intimacy vs. Isolation	صمیمت در برابر انزوا
Intracranial Calcifications	کلسيفه شدن داخل جمجمه‌ای
Intramembranous Ossification	استخوان‌سازی درون غشایی
Intra-Rater Reliability	پایایی درون ارزیابی
Intratask Sequence	توالی درون تکلیفی.
Intrauterine Growth Restriction – IUGR	محدودیت رشد درون رحمی
Intrinsic Factors	عوامل درونی
Invariant features	ویژگی‌های ثابت

J

Jaundice	زردی برقان
Joint receptors	گیرنده‌های مفصلی
Jumping	. پریدن.

K

Kicking	ضربه زدن با پا، شوت کردن
Kinematics	کینماتیک
Kinesthesia / Proprioception	حس حرکت / حس عمقی.
Kinesthetic acuity/discrimination	تیزی یا حدت حس حرکتی

حافظه حس حرکتی:Kinesthetic memory

زنجیره جنبشی:Kinetic chain

کیتیک:Kinetics

آگاهی از پتانسیل حرکت و کارکرد بخش‌های بدنی:knowledge of body part function and movement potential

آگاهی از نحوه ایجاد حرکت کارآمد و بهینه توسط

بخش‌های بدنی

سن اسکلتی:Skeletal Age

دوره تبحر (مهارت):Skillful Period

سکسکه دویدن:Skipping

L

موهای ظریف و کرک‌مانند روی جنین:Lanugo

آگاهی از جوانبLaterality or side awareness

برتری جانبی:Laterality

جانبی شدن:Lateralization

توده بدون چربی:Lean Body Mass – LBM

جهیدن:Leaping

یادگیری:Learning

دیدگاه طول عمر:Lifespan Perspective

دوره استفاده مادام‌العمر:Lifelong Utilization Stage

آرنج لیگ کوچک، آرنج پرتاکنندگان نوجوان:Little League Elbow

بازتابهای انطباقی یا جابه‌جایی:Locomotor or adaptive reflexes

مهارت‌های جابه‌جایی:Locomotor Skills

طرح پژوهشی طولی:Longitudinal Design

افسردگی سیناپسی بلندمدت:Long-Term Depression – LTD

تقویت سیناپسی بلندمدت:Long-Term Potentiation – LTP

منحنی رشد لنفاوی:Lymphoid Growth Curve

M

ماکروسیستم:Macrosystem

ماکولا:Macula

مهارت‌های دستکاری / مهارت‌های کنترل شی:Manipulative Skills / Object Control Skills

ورزشکار بر جسته، نخبه (مستر):Master Athletes

غربالگری خون مادری:Maternal Serum Screening

بالیدگی، رسشن، پختگی:Maturation

دیدگاه بالیدگی:Maturational Perspective

دوره بالیده‌گرایان:Maturationist Period

سطح بالیده:Mature Stage

حداکثر اکسیژن مصرفی:Maximal Oxygen Uptake

اجسام مایسнер: Meissner corpuscles
حافظه: Memory
دیسک‌های (صفحات) مرکل: Merkel's disks
مزوسیستم: Mesosystem
میکروسیستم: Microsystem
تهویه دقیقه‌ای: Minute Ventilation – VE
نورونهای آینه‌ای: Mirror neurons
تکلیف خودتشخصی در آینه: Mirror self-recognition task
فالج مغزی مختلط: Mixed CP
برتری جانبی مختلط یا متقاطع: Mixed or crossed lateral dominance
الگوبرداری: Modeling
الگوبرداری و مشاهده: Modeling or Observation
کنترل پیشرفت: Monitoring Progress
نشانه‌های تک چشمی: Monocular Cues
مونوپلزی، فالج تنها یک اندام: Monoplegia
جو اخلاقی: Moral Atmosphere
عدم درگیری اخلاقی: Moral Disengagement
سن ریخت‌شناسی: Morphological Age
تحلیل حرکت: Motion Analysis
اختلاف منظر حرکتی: Motion Parallax
ادراک حرکت: Motion Perception
شایستگی حرکتی: Motor Competence
کنترل حرکتی: Motor Control
رشد حرکتی: Motor Development
تفسیر حرکتی: Motor interpretation
یادگیری حرکتی: Motor Learning
الگوی حرکتی: Motor Pattern
عملکرد حرکتی: Motor Performance
برنامه حرکتی: Motor Program
بازتاب مورو: Moro Reflex
مدالولات مهارت حرکتی: Motor skill interventions
مهارت حرکتی: Motor Skill
فراخوان (بسیج) واحد حرکتی: Motor unit recruitment
مدل کوه رشد حرکتی: Mountain of Motor Development Model
فعالسازی حرکتی: Movement activation
Movement Assessment Battery for Children – Movement ABC: مجموعه ارزیابی حرکتی برای کودکان
Movement Assessment Battery for Children, Second Edition – MABC: مجموعه ارزیابی حرکتی برای کودکان،
ویرایش دوم: Movement

: مدلسازی چندسطحی یا خطی سلسله مراتبی Multilevel Modeling or Hierarchical Linear Modeling – HLM
: تراکم مویرگ عضله Muscle capillarity
: تارهای عضلانی Muscle Fibers
: دوکهای عضلانی Muscle spindles
: دسترووفی (تحلیل) عضلانی Muscular Dystrophy
: میلین دار شدن، میلیناسیون Myelination
: میلینی شدن myelination
: دیستروفی میوتونیک Myotonic Dystrophy

N

: سلولهای ستیغ عصبی Neural Crest Cells
: منحنی رشد عصبی Neural Growth Curve
: مدل شبکه عصبی Neural Network Model
: انعطافپذیری (شکل پذیری) عصبی Neural Plasticity
: صفحه عصبی Neural Plate
: انتخاب عصبی neural selection
: لوله عصبی Neural Tube
: زوال عصبی Neurodegeneration
: زوال عصبی Neurodegenerative
: اختلالات عصبی-رشدی Neurodevelopmental Disorders
: نورونزایی Neurogenesis
: فاکتورهای رشد عصبی Neurotrophic Factors
: نورولاسیون، نورونزایی Neurulation
: مدل قیود نیوئل Newell's Model of Constraints
: حس درد Nociception
: دوره هنجاری-توصیفی Normative-Descriptive Period
: بیماری‌های مزمن غیرواگیردار Non-Communicable Diseases – NCDs
: ارزشیابی هنجاری / هنجارمرجع Norm-Referenced Assessment
: آزمونهای هنجارمرجع Norm-referenced tests

O

: محیط چاککننده Obesogenic Environment
: مهارت‌های کنترل شی Object Control Skills
: تشخیص شی از طریق لامسه Object recognition by touch/Stereognosis
: عینیت Objectivity
: مشاهده Observation
: کاردرومانی Occupational Therapy – OT
: سالمندی، اوخر بزرگسالی Older Adulthood
: یک تکرار بیشینه RM – One-Repetition Maximum

یک اندازه برای همه: One-size-fits-all
 جراحی جنینی باز: Open Fetal Surgery
 مهارت باز: Open Skill
 حذف شتاب بینایی: Optical Acceleration Cancellation – OAC
 جریان نوری: Optic flow
 بیماری اُزگوداشلاتر: Osgood-Schlatter Disease
 استخوانسازی: Ossification
 پوکی استخوان: Osteoporosis
 اندام‌های اتولیت: Otolith organs
 آسیب‌های استفاده بیش از حد: Overuse injuries

P

اجسام پاسینی: Pacinian corpuscles
 بازتاب گرفتن کف دستی: Palmar Grasp Reflex
 گرفتن کف دستی: palmar grasp
 بازتاب بابکین یا کف‌دستی-فکی: Palmar-Mandibular Reflex or Babkin Reflex
 بازتاب چترنجات: Parachute Reflex
 پایایی فرم‌های موازی: Parallel-Forms Reliability
 پارامتر: Parameter
 پاس کردن/رد شدن: Pass/fail
 همبستگی منفعل: Passive rGE
 حرکات کلیشه‌ای مرضی: Pathological Stereotypies
 مقیاس‌های رشد حرکتی پیادی: Peabody Developmental Motor Scales – PDMS
 اوج سرعت قد: Peak Height Velocity – PHV
 ادراک: Perception
 رویکرد ادراک-عمل: Perception-Action Approach
 جفت‌شدگی ادراک-عمل: Perception-Action Coupling
 حلقه ادراک-عمل: Perception-action loop
 نظریه ادراک-عمل: Perception-Action Theory
 ثابت‌های دراکی: Perceptual invariants
 رشد ادراکی-حرکتی: Perceptual-Motor Development
 نمونه‌برداری خون بند ناف: Percutaneous Umbilical Blood Sampling – PUBS
 عملکرد: Performance
 بینایی پیرامونی یا محیطی: Peripheral or Ambient vision
 درد اندام خیالی: Phantom limb pain
 تغییر فاز یا مرحله: Phase transition
 مراحل رشد حرکتی: Phases of Motor Development
 فسفوفراکتوکیناز: Phosphofructokinase – PFK
 فعالیت بدنی: Physical Activity

قيود جسماني:Physical Constraints

تربیت بدنی:Physical Education – PE

سواد بدنی:Physical Literacy

خودپنداره جسماني:Physical Self-concept

عزت نفس جسماني:Physical Self-Esteem

فيزيوتراپي:Physical Therapy – PT

مراحل تصوير:Pictorial Stages

گرفتن انبری:Pincer grasp

جفت:Placenta

بازتاب گرفتن کف پا:Plantar Grasp Reflex

پلتمیسموگرافی یا حجمسنجی:Plethysmography

حلقه یا مارپیچ مثبت:Positive spiral of engagement

پس عرفی (فرا عرفی):Postconventional

تفکر پس اصولی (فرا صوری):Postformal Thought

بازتابهای قامتی یا جابه جایی:Postural or Locomotor Reflexes

بازتابهای قامتی:Postural Reflexes

وضعیت بدنی، پاسچر:Posture

توان:Power

تمرین:Practice

تفکر عمل گرا:Pragmatic Thought

دوره پیش انطباقی:Preadapted Period

دوره پیشکنترل:Precontrol Stage

پیش عرفی:Preconventional

دسترسی پیشینی کننده:predictive reaching

روایی پیش بین:Predictive Validity

گرفتن، چنگ زدن:Prehension

تشخیص زننده پیش از لانه گزینی:Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis - PGD/PGS

تشخیص پیش از تولد:Prenatal Diagnosis

درمان پیش از تولد:Prenatal Treatment

مرحله پیش عملیاتی:Preoperational Stage

مرحله آمادگی:Preparatory Phase

معاینات جسمانی پیش از مشارکت:Pre-participation Physical Examination – PPE

پیش دسترسی:Pre-reaching

پیر گوشی:Presbycusis

پیر چشمی:Presbyopia

بازی وانمودی:Pretend Play

مراکز استخوانسازی اولیه:Primary Ossification Centers

بازتابهای ابتدایی:Primitive Reflexes

اصل عدم تقارن عملکرده:Principle of functional asymmetry

: اصل در هم تنیدگی متقابل Principle of reciprocal interweaving
: ارزشیابی فرآیندمدار Process-Oriented Assessment
: ارزشیابی فرایندمحور Process-oriented assessment
: دوره فرایندمحور Process-Oriented Period
: فرایند-فرد-بافت-زمان Process-Person-Context-Time – PPCT
: ارزشیابی محصول مدار/نتیجه مدار Product-Oriented Assessment
: سد (مانع) تبحر proficiency barrier
: نظریه های برنامه ریزی شده Programmed Theories
: تمرین مقاومتی پیشرونده Progressive resistance training – PRT
: حس عمقی Proprioception
: تسهیل عصبی-عضلانی عمقی Proprioceptive Neuromuscular Facilitation – PNF
: سیستم حس عمقی یا حسی تنی Proprioceptive or Somatosensory System
: گیرنده های عمقی Proprioceptors
: اصل مرکز به پیرامون / پروگزیمودیستال Proximodistal Principle
: تهویه ریوی Pulmonary Ventilation
: برتری جانبی خالص یا یکنواخت Pure or consistent lateral dominance
: مسیر هرمی یا قشری-نخاعی Pyramidal Tract or Corticospinal Tract

Q

: کوادری/ترپلزی، فلچ هر چهار اندام، تنه و صورت Quadriplegia/Tetraplegia
: ارزشیابی کیفی Qualitative Assessment
: تغییر کیفی Qualitative Change
: ارزشیابی کمی Quantitative Assessment
: تغییر کمی Quantitative Change
: تحرک جنین؛ اولین حرکت قبل احساس جنین توسط مادر Quickening
: چشم ساکن Quiet Eye – QE

R

: گلیای شعاعی Radial Glia
: تمرین تصادفی Random practice
: عامل محدودکننده سرعت / کنترل کننده سرعت Rate Limiter / Controller
: تنظیم کننده های نرخ یا محدودکننده نرخ Rate Limiters
: دسترسی Reaching
: محدوده واکنشی Reaction Range
: زمان واکنش Reaction Time – RT
: آمادگی Readiness
: پاپیلوماتوز تنفسی راجعه Recurrent Respiratory Papillomatosis – RRP
: مهار یا کاهش انقباض هم زمان عضله مخالف Reduced antagonist co-contraction/inhibition
: تفکر بازتابی Reflective Thinking

بازتاب : Reflex

دوره بازداری بازتابی : Reflex Inhibition Stage

مرحله حرکت بازتابی : Reflexive Movement Phase

دوره بازتابی : Reflexive Period

تحلیل رگرسیون : Regression Analysis

تقویت : Reinforcement

نسبی گرایی : Relativism

پایابی : Reliability

تحلیل واریانس آنواری : Repeated Measures ANOVA

حجم باقیمانده : Residual Volume – RV

شکل گیری یا بازجذب یا بازآرایی : Resorption and Formation

ویژگی های منبع : Resource Characteristics

سیستم تنفسی : Respiratory System

زمان پاسخ : Response Time

نامخوانی شبکیه ای : Retinal Disparity

برگشت پذیری : Reversibility

روگام : RhoGAM

بازتاب های راست کننده و تعادلی : Righting and Equilibrium Reflexes

بازتاب جستجو یا گونه یا ریشه کنی : Rooting Reflex

توهمندی دست پلاستیکی : Rubber hand illusion

مرحله حرکت ابتدایی : Rudimentary Movement Phase

حرکات ابتدایی : Rudimentary Movements

پایانه های رافینی : Ruffini endings

دویدن : Running

S

حرکات جهشی چشم : Saccadic Eye Movements

ساقول : Saccule

هدایت جهشی یا پرشی : Saltatory Conduction

سارکوپنی، تحلیل توده عضلانی (بر اثر افزایش سن) : Sarcopenia

غربالگری : Screening

غربالگری : Screening

خط خطی کردن : Scribbling

مراکز استخوان سازی ثانویه : Secondary Ossification Centers

روند های تغییر نسلی : Secular trends

نظریه انتخاب، بهینه سازی و جبران : Selective Optimization with Compensation – SOC

خود پنداره : Self-concept

نظریه خود تعیین گری : Self-Determination Theory

عزت نفس : Self-Esteem

: پیشگویی خودکامبخش Self-fulfilling prophecy

: خودسازماندهی Self-organization

: خودسازمانده سelf-organizing

: جابه‌جایی خودمولد Self-produced locomotion

: مجاری نیم دایره‌ای Semicircular canals

: دوره‌های حساس Sensitive Periods

: حساسزایی Sensitization

: حسی-حرکتی Sensorimotor

: یکپارچگی حسی حرکتی Sensorimotor Integration

: مرحله حسی حرکتی Sensorimotor Stage

: درونداد حسی Sensory input

: یکپارچگی (ادغام) جسی Sensory integration

: طرح طولی-ترکیبی یا متوالی Sequential or Mixed-longitudinal Design

: ردیف‌بندی Seriation

: سن جنسی Sexual Age

: بالیدگی جنسی Sexual maturation

: بیماری‌های ناقل مقاربی Sexually Transmitted Diseases – STDs

: عفونت‌های ناقل مقاربی Sexually Transmitted Infections – STIs

: جاذب ضعیف یا سطحی Shallow attractor

: ثبات شکل Shape Constancy

: مراحل شکل کشیدن Shape Stages

: مجموعه عملکرد جسمانی کوتاه Short Physical Performance Battery – SPPB

: بیماری کم خونی داسی شکل Sickle Cell Disease

: ضربه پهلویی Sidearm strike

: برتری جانبی، سمت برتری Sidedness or lateral preference

: افراد مهم Significant Others

: گره سینوسی-دهلیزی Sinoatrial node – SA node

: آزمون نشستن و رساندن دست‌ها Sit-and-Reach Test

: ثبات اندازه Size Constancy

: مهارت Skill

: اندازه‌گیری چین پوستی Skinfold Measurement

: سکسکه دویدن، یورتمه رفتن Skipping

: سُر خوردن Sliding

: تارهای کُندانقباض Slow-twitch Fibers

: اجتماعی شدن Socialization

: فرایندهای اجتماعی ساز Socialization Processes

: عوامل اجتماعی ساز Socializing Agents

: قیود فرهنگی-اجتماعی Sociocultural Constraints

: محیط فرهنگی-اجتماعی Sociocultural Environment

Soil-Transmitted Helminth Infections – STH	عفونت‌های کرمی منتقل شونده از خاک
Somatic Mutation Theory	نظریه جهش سوماتیک
Somatosensation	حسی تنی
Somatosensory system	سیستم حسیتنی
Spastic CP	فلج مغزی اسپاستیک
Spatial Awareness	آگاهی فضایی.
Specialized Movement Skills	مهارت‌های حرکتی تخصصی.
Speech-Language Therapy	گفتار درمانی
Speed-accuracy trade-off	مبادله سرعت-دقت
Spina Bifida	اسپینا بیفیدا
Spontaneous Movements	حرکات خودجوش
Sportsmanship	ورزش جوانمردانه
Sport-Specific Knowledge	دانش خاص ورزش
Stability	ثبات، پایداری.
Stability landscape	چشم‌انداز پایداری
Stability Skills / Nonlocomotor Skills	مهارت‌های پایداری / مهارت‌های غیرجابه‌جاوی
Stability/Balance Skills	مهارت‌های پایداری/تعادل
Startle/Embrace Reflex	بازتاب یکه خوردن
Static Balance	تعادل ایستا: حفظ تعادل در حالت سکون
Stepping or Walking Reflex	بازتاب راه رفتن یا گامبرداری
Stereopsis	دید سه‌بعدی
Stereotypic Movement Disorder	اختلال حرکت کلیشه‌ای
Stereotypies Movements	حرکات کلیشه‌ای
Stochastic Theories	نظریه‌های تصادفی
Strategic Thinking	تفکر استراتژیک
Striking	ضربه زدن (با دست یا وسیله).
Stroke Volume – SV	حجم ضربه‌ای
Structural Constraints	قيود ساختاری
Sucking Reflex	بازتاب مکیدن
Swallowing Reflex	بازتاب بلیعدن
Swimming Reflex	بازتاب شنا کردن
Symbolic Thought	تفکر نمادین
Symbolic/Pretend Play	بازی نمادین/وانمودی
Symmetrical Tonic Neck Reflex – STNR	بازتاب تونیک گردنی متقارن
Synaptic pruning	هرس سیناپسی
Synaptogenesis	سیناپس‌زایی
Synchronization	همگام‌سازی
Syphilis	سیفیلیس

T

تاریخی: Tactile localization

حس لامسی: Tactile sense

هماهنگی لامسی-حرکتی: Tactile-motor coordination

مراحل بلوغ تانر: Tanner Stages

تحلیل تکلیف: Task Analysis

قيود تکلیفی: Task Constraints

تاریخی: τ - tau

بیماری تیساکس: Tay-Sachs Disease

آموزش بازی‌ها برای درک: Teaching Games for Understanding - TgfU

آگاهی زمانی: Temporal Awareness

آزمون رشد حرکتی درشت: Test of Gross Motor Development - TGMD

آزمون رشد حرکتی درشت، ویرایش سوم - Test of Gross Motor Development, Third Edition - TGMD

پایایی آزمون-آزمون مجدد: Test-Retest Reliability

حس دما: Thermoception

پرتاب کردن: Throwing

اختلالات تیک: Tic Disorders

حجم جاری: Tidal Volume - TV

آزمون برخاستن و راه رفتن زماندار: Timed Up and Go Test - TUG

سن جوانزدن دندانی: Tooth Eruption Age

اپیفیزهای کششی: Traction Epiphyses or Apophyses

انتقال یادگیری: Transfer of Learning

قابلیت انتقال: Transferability

دوره انتقال: Transitional Stage

تریپونما پالیدوم: Treponema pallidum

فرضیه ماشه: trigger hypothesis

اعتماد در مقابل عدم اعتماد: Trust vs. Mistrust

آستانه تمایز دو نقطه‌ای: Two-point discrimination threshold

پرده صماخ: tympanic membrane

U

سونوگرافی: Ultrasound

بند ناف: Umbilical Cord

دیدگاه یکپارچگی: Unified/Union view

اوتریکول: Utricle

V

روایی (اعتبار): Validity

کارآیی تهویه: Ventilatory efficiency

ناحیه بطنی: Ventricular Zone

ماده سفید، چرب و پنیرمانند: Vernix Caseosa

آگاهی دهليزی: Vestibular awareness
گيرنده‌های دهليزی: Vestibular receptors
سيستم دهليزی گوش: Vestibular System
هماهنگی دهليزی-حرکتی: Vestibular-motor coordination
بازتاب دهليزی-бинایی: Vestibulo-Ocular Reflex - VOR
بازتاب دهليزی-نخاعی: Vestibulo-Spinal Reflex - VSR
واقعیت مجازی: Virtual Reality - VR
واقعیت مجازی: Virtual reality
visual acuity: تیزبینی یا حدّت بینایی
پرتگاه بینایی: Visual Cliff
تشیت بینایی: Visual Fixation
سيستم بینایی: Visual System
Visual Tracking or Pursuit: ردیابی بینایی
هماهنگی بینایی-حرکتی: Visual-motor coordination
ظرفیت حیاتی: Vital Capacity - VC
حرکت ارادی: Voluntary Movement

W

راه رفتن: Walking
نظریه سایش و فرسایش: Wear and Tear Theory
حسگرهای پوشیدنی: Wearable sensors
ادراک کل-جزء: Whole-and-Part Perception
حافظه کاری یا فعال: Working memory

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