

کتاب‌آبی

قدمت + پاسخ تشریحی

# زبان عمومی و تخصصی

## کنکور ارشد علوم ورزشی

بررسی دقیق سوالات کنکور + تکنیک‌های موجود در هر سوال  
دارای ۴۰۵ کلمه پایه زبان

ابراهیم ابراهیمی

مدرس زبان کنکور تربیت بدنی

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## پیشگفتار

به لطف خدا و امام رضا(ع) توانستیم یک کتاب مفید و جامع کنکوری ویژه دانشجویان عزیز که در بطن کنکور ارشد هستند جمع آوری کنیم تا بتوانیم مسیر زبان انگلیسی کنکور که همیشه برای دانشجویان سخت و طاقت فرسا بوده را هموار کنیم.

این کتاب با توجه به تجربه چندین ساله بنده در حوزه زبان انگلیسی، مدارک بین المللی و مطالعات کتب مختلف در زبان انگلیسی گرد آوری شده و یک منبع مفید با جزئیات کنکوری در اختیار شما عزیزان قرار داده شده است. محتوای کتاب:

در این کتاب ما کلمه ای تحت عنوان TIP را داریم که در انگلیسی به نکات ناب، نکات ویژه و نکاتی که یک مسئله را حل میکنند گفته میشود؛ خواهشمندم که به این TIP ها اهمیت دهید و خودتان TIP بسازید و نکته برداری کنید.

در بخش گرامر، نکات اصلی گرامری، ساختارهای پرکاربرد و هر آنچه که نیاز کنکور بوده قرار داده شده تا شما با سوالات گرامر به راحتی ارتباط برقرار کنید؛ مطالب گرامر سعی شده با زبان ساده و گفتار روان اشاره بشود تا شما درک آن موضوع را بسادگی داشته باشید؛ همچنین از حرف R که مخفف کلمه Rule به معنای قاعده بوده استفاده شده که شما گرامر این کتاب را با R بشناسید.

در بخش درک مطلب که دغدغه بیشتر دانشجویان است در هر سوال قالب آن سوال مشخص شده تا شما بدانید که هدف پشت آن سوال چیست و باید چه تکنیکی برای آن سوال انجام دهید؛ همچنین در بخش درک مطلب ما TIP ها را داریم، زیرا نکات حل سوال گفته شده و اشاره شده که به چه چیزهایی باید دقت کنید. ما در بخش درک مطلب شاید تکرار سالانه هر سوال را در متون مختلف داشته باشیم ولی با خلایق هرچه تمام تر سعی کردیم که از بیان مختلف استفاده کنیم که هر سوال را با دیدهای مختلف ببینید و به آنها اهمیت بدهید.

در پایان کتاب نیز ۴۰۵ واژه پایه، اصلی و کمکی زبان انگلیسی را گذاشتیم که هم دامنه لغات خود را افزایش داده و هم از آنها در مسیر پاسخ به سوالات بهره ببرید. بدانید عزیزان گوهر این کتاب، TIP ها و در بخش گرامر R ها بوده، زیرا هر آنچه که در ۱۰ سال اخیر نیاز بوده در این کتاب و بخش های مختلف اش گفته شده است.

تشکر از پدر و مادر عزیزم که یاور و مشوق بنده در مسیر زندگی ام هستند. در پایان تشکر ویژه از انتشارات حتمی خصوصا جناب آقای رضا حتمی عزیز که خوشحالم این کتاب باعث آشنایی بنده با ایشان و شروع پروژه های مختلف در حوزه زبان انگلیسی رشته تربیت بدنی شد. همچنین تشکری دارم از سرکارخانم حق شناس که با ایده ها و نظرات ایشان، کمکی در بخش های مختلف این کتاب شد.

دانشجویان عزیز! اگر هر سوال، مطلب و ابهامی دارند با پیج زبان تربیت بدنی در ارتباط باشند که با افتخار تمام پاسخگوی شما عزیزان خواهیم بود.

آدرس پیج: zaban\_tarbiatbadani

خدایا چنان کن سرانجام کار، تو خشنود باشی و ما رستگار

1 3 9 0



## Part A: Vocabulary

Directions: Choose the number of the answer (1), (2), (3), or (4) that best completes the sentence.

**1-Those who fail to ..... with the law will be fined.**

- 1) resolve                      2) comply                      3) obstruct                      4) trigger

**2- A contract can be ..... by agreement of the parties involved.**

- 1) declined                      2) collapsed                      3) terminated                      4) disembarked

**3-Over a period of years, the ..... of the drug in the body will damage the nervous system.**

- 1) allocation                      2) compensation                      3) subordination                      4) accumulation

**4- Firefighters needed modern breathing ..... to enter the burning house.**

- 1) survival                      2) criterion                      3) infrastructure                      4) apparatus

**5-Adults, by ..... of their greater experience, are able to reason about more things than adolescents can.**

- 1) virtue                      2) vision                      3) analogy                      4) sphere

**6- The tourist industry requires that the country's cultural ..... be made more accessible.**

- 1) mode                      2) asset                      3) integrity                      4) flaw

**7-This car design makes the ..... use of the available space and so is better than the previous one.**

- 1) optimal                      2) neutral                      3) contemporary                      4) emergent

**8- They made a very ..... decision, i.e. there was no common agreement on it, so they have since regretted it.**

- 1) diverse                      2) eventual                      3) controversial                      4) successive

**9- The evidence is detailed enough to ..... the author's conclusion.**

- 1) sustain                      2) incline                      3) intensify                      4) comprise

**10 - The audience listened as the scientist ..... on her new theory.**

- 1)conceived                      2) expounded                      3) accompanied                      4) committed

## Part B: Cloze Test

Directions: Read the following passage and decide which choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) best fits each blank.

Supercomputers are the largest, fastest, and most powerful computers. There are only a few hundred of them in the world. They consist of several processors. (11)..... can work on a different part of a task (12)..... same time and at the rate of millions of instructions (13) .....second. They are used for extremely complicated calculations. Weather forecasting, where a mass of data has (14)..... quickly, is a good example of where a supercomputer can be helpful. Data on temperature, pressure, wind speed and direction, rainfall, and cloud cover is collected from (15)..... sites, and the computer sorts it, compares it with data in its memory, and makes predictions.

- |                          |                 |                    |                    |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 11- 1) that each         | 2) which each   | 3) each of those   | 4) each of which   |
| 12- 1) at                | 2) for          | 3) for the         | 4) at the          |
| 13- 1)in                 | 2)per           | 3)via              | 4)at               |
| 14- 1) to process        | 2) processed    | 3) to be processed | 4) being processed |
| 15- 1) a large number of | 2) great number |                    |                    |
| 3) the large number of   | 4) large number |                    |                    |

## PART C: Reading Comprehension

Directions: Read the following two passages and answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4).

### Passage 1:

Women's competition in sports has been frowned upon by many societies in the past. The English public-school background of organized sport in the 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> century led to a paternalism that tended to encourage women's involvement: in sports' with, for example no women formerly competing in the 1896 Olympic Games. The 20<sup>th</sup> century saw major advances in the participation of women in sports, although women's participation as fans. administrators, officials, coaches, journalists, and athletes remained in general less than men. Mass involvement tends to favor sports such as swimming and aerobics' and tends to stress the competitive aspects. Less than men. The increase has been partly related to the drive for more women's rights. In the United States, female students participation in sports was significantly boosted by the Title 9 Act in 1972; preventing gender discrimination and equal opportunity of women to participate in sport at all levels. Pressure from sports funding bodies has also improved gender equality in sports. For example the Marylebone Cricket Club (MCC) and the Leander Rowing Club (LRC) in England had both been male-only establishment since their founding in 1787 and 1818' respectively, but both opened their doors to female members at the end of the 20<sup>th</sup> century at least partially due to the requirements of the United Kingdom Lottery Sports Fund.



**16- What does the passage mainly discuss?**

- 1) Women's sport History
- 2) Marylebone cricket club
- 3) women's involvement in diversion
- 4) gender equality in sports

**17- According to the passage, many societies in the past have .....women's competition in sports**

- 1) tolerated
- 2) agreed with
- 3) disapproved of
- 4) advocated of

**18- Which statement is Not true of women's involvement in sports?**

- 1) They formally competed in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
- 2) They were prevented from taking part in sports in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
- 3) They were heavily involved in swimming and aerobics in the 20<sup>th</sup> century.
- 4) They participated as sportswomen Less than men in the 20<sup>th</sup> century.

**19- The word drive in line 8 call best be replaced by.....**

- 1) competition
- 2) effort
- 3) tournament
- 4) match

**20- Why did MCC and LRC open their doors to female members? Because the ..... necessitated it.**

- 1) Title 9 Act in 1972
- 2) gender discrimination against women
- 3) pressure from a sports funding body
- 4) drive for more women's right

**Passage 2:**

Depictions of ritual sporting events are seen in the Million art of Bronze Age Crete from approximately 2700 to 1450 BC, mainly involving religious bull-leaping and possibly bullfighting. Homer tells us that sport was practiced in Mycenaean times, between 1600 BC and ca. 1100 BC. In the Iliad there are extensive descriptions of funeral sports games held in honor of deceased warriors and engaging in sports is described as the occupation of the noble and wealthy who have no need to do manual labor themselves. In the odyssey, king Odyssey of Ithaca proves his royal status to king Alkinos of the phaiakes by showing his proficiency in throwing the javelin.

It was predictably in Greek sports were first instituted formally. The first Olympic recorded in 776 BC in Olympia, where they were celebrated in 393 AD. Initially a dingle sprinting event, the Olympic gradually expanded to include several footraces, run in the nude or in armor, boxing wrestling, pankration, chariot racing, long jump, Javelin throw, and discus throw. A variety of informal and formal games were popular in Ancient Greek, with the most prestigious ones achieving pandemic status.

**21- What would the possible topic be for the above passage?**

- 1) sports in Ancient Greece
- 2) Depictions of Ritual sporting
- 3) Religious Bull-Leaping and Bull fight
- 4) proficiency in Throwing the Javelin

**22- What is seen in the Minoan art of Bronze Age Crete from approximately 2700 to 1450 BC?**

- 1) Funeral sports games
- 2) Religious bullfighting
- 3) pictures of traditional sporting competitions
- 4) The occupation of the noble and wealthy

**23- In the Iliad there are extensive descriptions of funeral sports games held in honor of .....warriors.**

- 1) peculiar
- 2) skillful
- 3) evasive
- 4) dead

**24- Which statement is Not true about the earliest sports competition in Greece?**

- 1) Sports were held in Olympia until 393 AD.
- 2) The Olympics first included a single sprinting event.
- 3) King Odysseus of Ithaca proved his royal status in the first Olympics.
- 4) The earliest Olympics occurred in 776 BC in Olympia.

**25- What does footraces in line 10 refer to?**

- 1) walking or running competition
- 2) long jump and javelin throw
- 3) wrestling
- 4) chariot racing

**Passage 3:**

The influence of British sports and their codified rules began to spread across the world in the late 19th and early 20th century, particularly Football Association. A number of major teams elsewhere in the world still show these British origins in their names, such as AC Milan in Italy, Corinthians in Brazil, and Athletic Bilbao in Spain. Cricket became popular in several of the nations of the British Empire, such as Australia, South Africa and India. The revival of the Olympic Games by Baron Pierre de Coubertin was also heavily influenced by the amateur ethos of the English public school. Baseball became established in the Northeastern United States, with the first rules being codified in the 1840s, while American football was very popular in the south-east. With baseball spreading to the south, American football spread to the north after the civil war. In the 1870s the game split between the professionals and amateurs; the professional game rapidly gained dominance, and marked a shift in the focus from the player to the club. The rise of baseball also helped squeeze out other sports such as cricket which had been popular in Philadelphia prior to the rise of Baseball. American football also has its origins in the English variants of the game, with the first set of intercollegiate football rules based directly on the rules of the Football Association.





in London. However, Harvard chose to play a game based on the rules of Rugby football. Walter camp would then heavily modify this variant in the 1880s, with the modifications also heavily influencing the rules of Canadian football.

**26- What does the passage mainly discuss’?**

- 1) Influence of British sports
- 2) Modern History of sports
- 3) Football Association in London
- 4) Revival of the Olympic Games

**27- One can infer from the above passage that football teams all around the world..... in the late 19th and early 20th century.**

- 1) show the British origins in their names
- 2) Was revived by British sports and teams
- 3) became popular due to the British football association
- 4) was affected by British sports and their codified rules

**28- If the author is right, then revival of the Olympic Games by Baron Pierre de Coubertin was also heavily influenced by the ..... of the English public schools**

- 1) amateur invasions
- 2) non-professional spirits
- 3) amateur offensives
- 4) non-professional charges

**29- Which statement is Not true of American Baseball according to the author? ..... the United States in the 1840s.**

- 1) It was settled in the cities of
- 2) Its earliest spread was towards the south in
- 3) Its earliest rules was arranged systematically in
- 4) it was very common in the south-east of

**30- The author finally concludes that American football.....**

- 1) emerged from Canadian football with minor changes
- 2) was entirely based upon intercollegiate football rules
- 3) was entirely based upon the rules of the Football Association
- 4) emerged from the Rugby football with intense changes

## بررسی سال ۹۰

### سوالات عمومی:

۱- آنهایی که نتوانند از قانون پیروی کنند، جریمه می‌شوند.

الف) تصمیم گرفتن (ب) پیروی کردن (ج) راه انداختن (د) مسدود کردن

**Tip:** در اینجا، عبارت جریمه شدن هست که مارا به جواب می‌رساند. پس گزینه ب صحیح است.

۲- یک قرارداد می‌تواند با توافق طرفین درگیر به پایان برسد.

الف) رد شدن (ب) فرو ریختن (ج) به پایان رسیدن (د) منعقد شدن

**Tip:** در این تست با توجه به عبارت *agreement of the parties* بهترین گزینه ج است.

۳- طی چندسال، انباشت دارو در بدن به سیستم عصبی آسیب می‌رساند.

الف) تخصیص (ب) تعادل (ج) تبعیت (د) انباشت، ذخیره

**Tip:** در این تست شک دو گزینه بین ج و د است، اما با توجه به اثر یک دارو در بدن، گزینه د صحیح‌ترین است.

۴- آتش نشانان برای ورود به خانه در حال سوختن، نیاز به دستگاه‌های مدرن تنفسی داشتند.

الف) بقا (ب) معیار (ج) زیر ساخت (د) دستگاه

**Tip:** در این تست با توجه به کلمه مدرن، آتش نشان‌ها دستگاه‌های جدید برای مقابله با حوادث نیاز دارند، پس گزینه د صحیح است.

۵- بزرگسالان به واسطه تجربیات بیشتر خود، قادر به استدلال در مورد چیزهای بیشتری نسبت به نوجوانان هستند.

الف) واسطه، فضیلت (ب) دید (ج) محیط (د) قیاس

**Tip:** در این تست با توجه به عبارت *able to reason* بهترین گزینه ممکن الف است.

۶- صنعت جهانگردی لازم می‌داند که دارایی فرهنگی کشور در دسترس تر باشد.

الف) روش (ب) دارایی (ج) کاستی (د) اتحاد

**Tip:** در این سوال، قالب محتوا به گونه‌ای است که داشته‌های یک کشور اشاره دارد که جاذبه را گزینه ب بدرستی تکمیل می‌کند.

۷- این طراحی ماشین، از فضای موجود استفاده بهینه می‌کند، از این رو خیلی از نمونه قبلی بهتر است.

الف) بهینه (ب) خشی (ج) مبرم (د) همزمان

**Tip:** در این تست با توجه به بهتر شدن شرایط نسبت به حالت قبلی (*previous one*)، بهترین گزینه الف است که مثبت شدن بار جمله را نشان می‌دهد.

۸- آنها تصمیم بسیار بحث برانگیزی گرفتند، یعنی توافق مشترکی در آن مورد وجود نداشت، از این رو از آن زمان پشیمان شده‌اند.

الف) مختلف (ب) اتفاقی (ج) بحث برانگیز (د) متوالی

**Tip:** در این تست با توجه به عبارت *no common agreement* گزینه‌ای که مارا به پاسخ می‌رساند ج است.